Overview of the CE-Marking Process for Plant Biostimulants Under the EU Fertilizer Products Regulation

David Hiltz, MSc Director, Global Regulatory Affairs









BIOSTIMULANTS optimize natural processes in plants



This results in



Improved plant establishment & vigor



Enhanced uptake of nutrients



Acadian Plant Health At A Glance

40 years of experience founded in 1981

Acadian products are used in soil & foliar inputs on:





countries worldwide



employees worldwide



manufacturing and production facilities focused around key harvesting areas, including Canada, Scotland and Ireland.



Sustainable processing

- harvesting and extracting

Research & Development

40 years of R&D to be the leader in biostimulants



CANADA

For R&D we have the Dr. James Craigie R&D Centre, Cornwallis, Canada 30,000 ft² (2,790 m²) facility comprised of laboratories, greenhouses and experimental field trials



ORGANICALLY CERTIFIED







UNITED KINGDOM

The Formulation Centre of Excellence, Malvern, UK which expands on existing formulation capabilities to support new business growth, including novel and proprietary formulations for global business partners.



RESEARCH

We have a highly skilled team of research scientists for Proof-of-Concept screening and Mode of Action validation



FORMULATION

Formulation scientists located in Canada & Europe for formulation development alliance with local experts



DEVELOPMENT

A team of Technical Managers dedicated to Global Field Development



REGISTRATION

We have a team of scientists supporting global registration along with dedicated IP focus











The EU Fertilizing Products Regulation (FPR) 2019/1009

- Replaces the EC 2003 Regulation for Fertilizers
- Adopted on 25 June 2019
- Entered Into Force on 16 July 2022
- ✓ **Optional harmonization:** manufacturers can choose EU wide FPR or National rules
- ✓ Regulates placement on the market (not use)
- ✓ Leads to CE-marking: free movement in the EU single market
- ✓ Valid for up to 5 years (product changes must be reported)



ACADIAN PLANT



What Products are Covered By The New FPR Regulation?



An EU fertilising product:

- * meets the requirements for a **PRODUCT FUNCTION CATEGORY**
- * meets the requirement for a **COMPONENT MATERIAL**
- **CATEGORY** or categories
- * is **LABELLED** according to the requirements in FPR
- * passes the CONFORMITY ASSESSMENT PROCEDURE

Product Function Categories (PFC)

- PCF 1: Fertiliser
- PFC 2: Liming material
- PCF 3: Soil improver
- PFC 4: Growing medium
- PFC 5: Inhibitor
- PFC 6: Plant biostimulant
- PFC 7: Fertilizing product blends

Component Material Categories (CMCs) most relevant for Plant Biostimulants:

- CMC 1: Virgin material substances and mixtures
- CMC 2: Plants, plant parts or plant extracts
- CMC 6: Food industry by-products
- CMC 7: Micro-organisms
- CMC 10: Animal by-products
- CMC 11: Industrial by-products
- CMC 12: Strubias (Struvite, biochar, and ashes)





Product Function Category 6: Plant Biostimulants

"Plant biostimulant means a product stimulating plant nutrition processes independently of the product's nutrient content with the sole aim of improving one or more of the following characteristics of the plant or the plant rhizosphere:

- nutrient use efficiency;
- tolerance to abiotic stress;
- quality traits;
- availability of confined nutrients in soil or rhizosphere."

Regulation (EU) 2019/1009, Annex I, Part II. http://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2019/1009/oj

PFC 6 (A): Microbial plant biostimulants

Microorganism or consortium of microorganisms as referred to in CMC 7

PFC 6 (B): Non-microbial plant biostimulant

Substances and materials derived from the other CMC categories







How Are Fertilizing Products Evaluated for CE-Marking?

- The FPR creates a pathway for many new novel types of fertilizing materials to gain access to the EU Market
- Some of the PFC categories under the FPR can be self-certified; there is no need to engage with a Regulatory Authority or Notifying Body prior to going to market
- Notifying Bodies are organizations designated by EU Member States to conduct conformity assessment and provide certificates authorizing CE Marking
- PFC 6 (Plant Biostimulants) <u>DO</u> require review by a Notifying Body to evaluate the composition, safety and efficacy data of the product
- For PB's, there are two possible types of Reviews
 - Module B + C Reviews individual product dossiers to check for compliance
 - Module D1 "ISO type" site assessment of a company's quality management systems



10 Notified Bodies Are Accredited for Conformity Assessment of PBs

- Cer Trust kft., notified by Hungary. Both Module B+C and Module D1 CA for PFC 6 PBs.
- POLSKIE CENTRUM BADAN I CERTYFIKACJI S.A., notified by Poland. Both Module B+C and Module D1 CA for PFC 6 PBs.
- . Kiwa VERIN B.V., notified by the Netherlands. Only for Module D1 for PFC 6 PBs (not Module B+C).
- EFCI Register, notified by the Netherlands. Only Module B+C for PFC 6 PBs (not Module D1).
- . TUV AUSTRIA HELLAS LTD, notified by Greece. Both Module B+C and Module D1 CA for PFC 6 PBs.
- Eurofins Certification, notified by France. Both Module B+C and Module D1 CA for PFC 6 PBs.
- . AGES, notified by Austria. Only Module B+C for PFC 6 PBs (not Module D1).
- . CAAE, notified by Spain. Both Module B+C and Module D1 CA for PFC 6 PBs.
- LATSERT, notified by Latvia. Only Module B+C for PFC 6 PBs (not Module D1).
- NEVEX Institute, notified by Hungary. Only Module B+C for PFC 6 PBs (not Module D1).
- Source: EU Commission NANDO Database, 25-Mar-2024





Under FPR Regulations PBs Must Meet Technical Standards

- WG1 Sampling
- WG2 Claims
- WG3 Pathogenic and non-pathogenic microorganisms
- WG4 Other safety parameters
- WG5 Labelling and denominations
 - FPR CEN/TS 1770-1: General principles
 - FPR CEN/TS 1770-2: Nutrient use efficiency
 - FPR CEN/TS 1770-3: Tolerance to abiotic stress
 - FPR CEN/TS 1770-4: Determination of quality traits
 - FPR CEN/TS 1770-5: Availability of confined nutrients

- √ 33 Technical specifications published by CEN/TC 455 in March 2022
- ✓ Purchase through the national standardization bodies of CEN members
- ✓ Now being transformed into European Harmonized Standards (end of 2024)





General Requirements for the Demonstration of Efficacy

Table 1 — Crop groupings

Broadacre: Combinable and Processing Products	Woody Perennials	Vegetables, ornamental and AMP ^a crops
BARLEY	ALMOND	ANGELICA
BEAN	APPLE	ANISE
BEET	APRICOT	ASPARAGUS
BORAGE	AVOCADO	AUBERGINE
BUCKWHEAT	BAY	BALM
CHICKPEA	BILBERRY	BANANA
CLOVER	BLACK CURRANT	BASIL
COTTON	BLACKBERRY	BROCCOLI and CALABRESE
DURUM WHEAT	BLUEBERRY	BRUSSELS SPROUT
EVENING PRIMROSE	CAPERS	BULB ONION
GRASSLAND	CHERIMOYA	CABBAGE
НЕМР	CHERRY	CARDOON
LENTIL	CHESTNUT	CARROT
LINSEED	CITRUS FRUITS	CAULIFLOWER
LUCERNE	COCOA TREE	CELERIAC
LUPIN	COFFEE TREE	CELERY
MAIZE	CRANBERRY	CELERY LEAVES (Caraway and Salad Burnet)
MUSTARD (for seed)	CURRY LEAVES	CHERVIL
OAT	DATE	CHICORY (Witloof)
PEA	ELDERBERRY	CHILLI

Table 2 — Minimum number of trials carried out with plant based on the claim to be justified

Claim that may credibly be made on this basis	Minimum number of trials	
Effect claimed for <i>a specific crop</i>	3 trials on the crop Claim is successfully demonstrated on the crop chosen during the same year or different years.	
Effect claimed for <i>the entire crop group</i>	6 trials with minimum of 2 different crops Claim is successfully demonstrated on two crops chosen during the same year or different years. When the claim is demonstrated for two crops within a group, this is regarded as valid for the entire crop group	
Effect claimed for <i>two entire crop groups</i> later	8 trials in total from 2 different groups = 4 trials per group (with min of 2 different crops per group) Claim is successfully demonstrated on crops chosen during the same year or different year.	
Effect claimed without being required to limit it to any specific crop grouping	9 trials in total from 3 different groups = 3 trials per group (with min of 2 different crops per group) Claim is successfully demonstrated on crops chosen during the same year or different years.	

- Under controlled conditions (meaning that the environment parameters are controlled), a minimum confidence level of 90 % (P-value < 0,1) has to be applied in comparison to untreated (non-plant biostimulant) treatment groups.
- Under Field and/or protected crop conditions, a minimum confidence level of 85 % (P-value < 0,15) shall be applied in comparison to untreated (non-plant biostimulant) treatment groups.

Full Details available in CEN/TS 17700-1:2023 - Plant biostimulants - Claims - Part 1: General principles





Acadian's CE Mark Biostimulant Label For Asco Extract



EU type examination certificate

STICHTING EFCI Register, appointed Hotfled Body FPR 2019/1009, registered under NANDO number 2012, registered with the Dulon Chamber of Commerce under number 725/29665, slabsbry address Knutgeon 325, 3012CC, Rollenbarn, Netherlands, herewith declares:

The following product has been assessed assorting to the PPM 2019/1009 using the retexant PPM guidelines and the
applicable (harmonised) standards and meets all applicable essential safety requirements as documented in the PPM
2019/1003. Assessment was done in accordance with Annex 1 of this certificate.

APH-1011-01 Preduct

Manufacturer Acadian Seaplants Ukt

30 Drown Avenue, 535 1X5, Darlmouth, Canada Manufacturer address

Certification module

Examination scope Pull product | Assessment of the adequacy of technical design fortificers.

6. Plant blookmutant (Non-microbial plant blookmutant)

Contained malertatic CMC1: CMC 1

PFC 6 Claim: See claims in Annex 1

Specifications: APH-1011-01 is the Internal product code

Certificate number & Issue EFCI Register - FFR 2019/1008 - 8-APH-1011-01-25/09/2023-25/09/2028-

29/09/2029

Certificate expires on:

On behalf of slichting EFCI Register

G.M.C. Telbrisar, Chairman Clied Telledown

mrs M.L. Lagernaut, secretary

Model Lagrange

Stonature





EliteSea™

PFC 6 (B) Bioestimulante de planta no microbiano

Bioestimulante de planta a base de extracto de alga

(Ascophyllum nodosum)

INGREDIENTES:

Extracto Ascophyllum nodosum (CMC 1: Sustancias y mezclas de materiales vírgenes)

Contiene 1,2-benzisothiazol-3(2H)-one (2634-33-5). Puede provocar una reacción alérgica. Puede solicitarse la ficha de datos de seguridad.

El producto ha sido certificado por el registro EFCI (NANDO 2832)

Número de lote: Fecha de fabricación: Validez del producto: 3 años.



Producto apto para su uso en Agricultura Ecológica conforme al Reglamento (UE) No. 2018/848 y al Reglamento (UE) No. 2021/1165. Inspeccionado por ECOCERT SA É - 32600

Fabricado por:

Acadian Seaplants Limited 30 Avenida Brown Dartmouth Nueva Escocia Canadá, B3B 1X8 Tel: +1 902 468 2840, Fax: +1 902 468 3474 PRODUCTO DE CANADÁ

Importado y distribuido por:

Enjuague enérgicamente tres veces cada envase que utilice, vertiendo el agua de lavado al depósito (del pulverizador). Deposite los residuos de envases en los puntos de recogida establecidos por los sistemas de responsabilidad ampliada del productor SIGFITO.



ACADIAN PLANTH

Conclusion? CE-Marked Biostimulants Are Here to Stay!

- The EU FPR is a defining movement for plant biostimulants, however it has flaws
 - Microbial biostimulants are severely restricted (only four strains approved)
 - Products derived from animal byproducts (protein hydrolysates) are prohibited
 - REACH + requirements cause issues with co-formulants used at low levels
- The Conformity Assessment Process was quite positive and a collaborative process
 - The process is relatively quick (a few months) and reasonably priced (2500E)
 - Dossiers can be amended to address identified deficiencies, no strict deadlines
 - Once certified, formulations can be licensed to distributors via a letter of access
- The market is becoming educated on the value of CE marked fertilizing products
- Efforts focusing on integrating PB's into policies on food sustainability and security



Thank you



