

Biostimulants vs Biofertilizers

Industry Perspective

Lyndon Smith, CEO Huma, Inc.

Biostimulant

Definition adopted by ISO (8157:0222)

A plant biostimulant is *a product* containing substances, microorganisms, or mixtures thereof that, when applied to seeds, plants, the rhizosphere, soil, or other growth media, support a plant's natural nutrition processes *independently of the biostimulant's nutrient content*.

Definition adopted by AAPFCO from BPIA

A plant biostimulant is *a substance, microorganism, or mixture* thereof that, when applied to seeds, plants, the rhizosphere, soil, or other growth media, supports a plant's natural nutrition processes, *independent of its nutrient content*, thereby *improving nutrient availability, uptake, or use efficiency, tolerance to abiotic stress, and consequent growth, development, quality, or yield.*

Biofertilizer - No clear global definition has been adopted:

Vessey 2003 said:

A biofertilizer is *a substance* containing living microorganisms that, when applied to seeds, *plant surfaces*, or soil *promotes plant growth by increasing nutrient availability* or stimulating natural processes beneficial to plants.

Definition adopted by AAPFCO

A biofertilizer as *a preparation* containing living cells or *latent cells of efficient strains of* microorganisms that *help crop plants' uptake of nutrients* by their interactions in the rhizosphere when applied through seed or soil.

Definition developed by BPIA

A biofertilizer as any preparation of biological material intended to enhance nutrient availability, uptake, and/or nutrient use efficiency in plants and soil health, encompassing living microorganisms, nonliving biological residues, and natural breakdown products of biological material.





Who We've Been...

















Anniversary



1973 - 2023



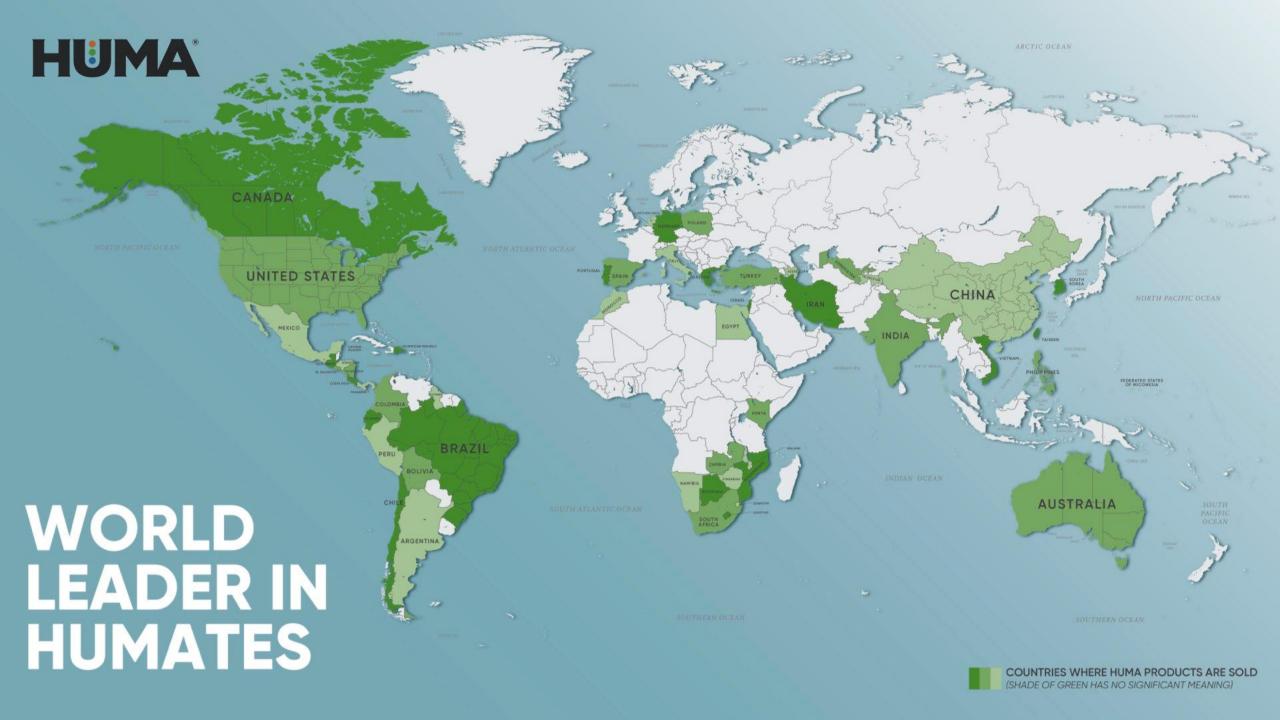






HUMA®

- ➤ Founded in 1973 in Gilbert, AZ
- Huma Reflects Both the Strength & Nurture of Mother Nature
- Dedicated Ourselves to Innovate, Implement, & Improve the use of Humics for Soil Health, Crop Health, and Crop Protection
- ➤ We Source, Mine, and Formulate our Products (Our mines are located in ID & NM)
- Dry Products are Produced in New Mexico & our Liquid Products in Arizona

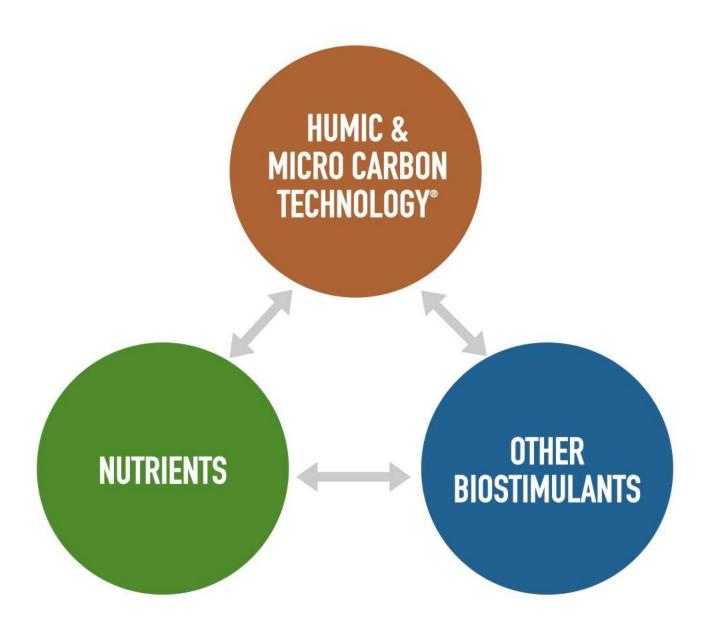






OUR THREE PILLARS

Huma's products contain a portion of each group depending on the category/class of the product.





PRODUCT CATEGORIES



ORGANIC CROP PROTECTION



GROWTH MANAGERS



MICRONUTRIENTS



MACRONUTRIENTS



SOIL ACTIVATORS



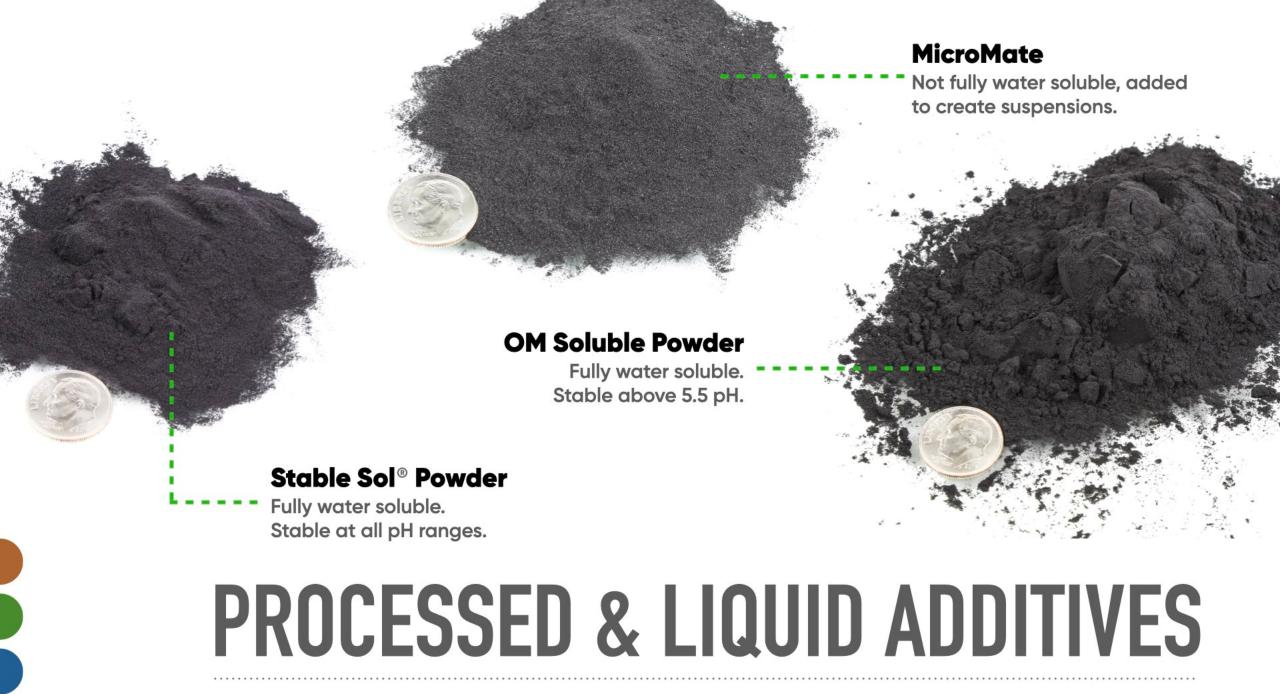
CARBON-RICH ORGANIC ACIDS

Huma's New Mexico Mine









Huma's Idaho Mine















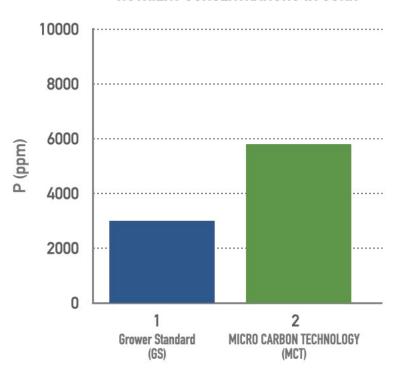
- Proprietary to Huma®
- Most Efficient Delivery Vehicle on the Market
- ➤ Foliar or Soil Applied
- ➤ Achieve Far More with Less Product (Lower Volume & Less Product to Handle)
- Fast-acting Source of Carbon
- ▶ 1-hour Absorption Rate

MCT BIOAVAILABILITY



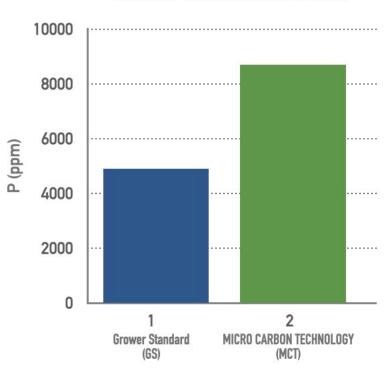
MCT ENHANCES UPTAKE OF NUTRIENTS IN TREATED PLANTS





60% INCREASE IN P UPTAKE IN ROOTS WITH MCT





70% INCREASE IN P UPTAKE IN LEAVES WITH MCT



Membership in Humic Substances Associations



International Humic Substances Society





Membership in Industry Associations







TFI's Biostimulant Certification Program





